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ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΚΡΗΤΗΣ UNIVERSITY OF CRETE

### Knowledge Graph for SSH

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### **Knowledge Graph for SSH**

This module will present the fundamentals of Knowledge Graphs:

- What?
- Who for?
- What for?
- How to build them?
- How to query them?







Dogs

Cows

Herbs

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### **Knowledge Graph for SSH**



O Introduction

#### **Knowledge Graph for SSH**





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### Knowledge Graph for SSH

A knowledge graph is a directed labeled graph in which the labels have well-defined meanings.

A directed labeled graph consists of nodes, edges, and labels. Anything can act as a node, for example, people, buildings, cities, objects, etc.

An edge connects a pair of nodes and captures the relationship of interest between them, for example, friendship relationship between two people, customer relationship between a company and person, or a network connection between two computers.



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### **Knowledge Graph for SSH**

A **Knowledge Graph (KG)** is a special kind of database (a knowledge base) which stores knowledge in a machine-readable form and provides a means for information to be collected, organised, shared, searched and utilised. Knowledge is represented as a graph where nodes represent concepts, objects, actions, events, situations, etc. and links the relationships between nodes.

A **Knowledge Graph (KG)** is a structured representation of facts and relationships between realworld entities such as people, places, events, or concepts. These facts are organized in a graph format, where:

- **Nodes** represent entities (e.g., *Socrates*, *Athens*, *Philosopher*)
- Edges represent relationships between entities (e.g., livedIn, isA, isBirthPlaceOf)





A knowledge graph is a special kind of database (knowledge base) which stores knowledge in a machinereadable form and provides a means for information to be collected, organised, shared, searched and utilised.





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### **Knowledge Graph for SSH**

A **knowledge graph** is an advanced data structure that represents information in a network of interlinked entities. It's connected to a long history of research in an area of artificial intelligence called **knowledge representation**.



Brachman, R. J., Levesque, H. J., & Reiter, R. (1992). Knowledge representation. In Special issues of Artificial Intelligence. The MIT Press.





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#### Knowledge Graphs - Dr. Maria Papadopoulou

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#### References

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An Introduction to Knowledge Graphs

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